

## Table of contents

<b><a href="#">Recent advances in the synthesis of quinoxalin-2(1H)-one derivatives through direct C3-H functionalization</a></b>	<b>1</b>
<i>Xiang-Kui He, Juan Lu, Lei Li, Jun Xuan</i>	
1. Introduction	
2. C3–H Functionalization of quinoxalin-2(1H)-ones	
2.1. C3–H Alkylation	
2.2. C3–H Arylation	
2.3. C3–H Acylation	
2.4. C3–H Cyanation	
2.5. C3–H Alkoxylation and sulfenylation	
2.6. C3–H Amination and amidation	
2.7. C3–H Phosphonation	
3. Conclusion	
Acknowledgement	
References	
<b><a href="#">Enantioselective synthesis of unsaturated γ-lactams</a></b>	<b>22</b>
<i>Xabier del Corte, Aitor Maestro, Edorta Martínez de Marigorta, Francisco Palacios, Javier Vicario</i>	
1. Introduction	
2. Enantioselective synthesis of 1,5-dihydropyrrol-2-ones	
2.1. Vinylogous Michael reactions	
2.1.1. Conjugate addition to α,β-unsaturated α,β-unsaturated aldehydes	
2.1.2. Conjugate addition to α,β-unsaturated ketones	
2.1.3. Conjugate addition to nitroolefins	
2.1.4. Vinylogous Michael 1,6-additions	
2.2. Vinylogous Mukaiyama reactions	
2.3. Dearomatization and desymmetrization reactions	
2.4. Mannich reactions	
2.5. Other methodologies	
3. Enantioselective synthesis of 1,3-dihydropyrrol-2-ones	
4. Conclusion	
Acknowledgement	
References	
<b><a href="#">Synthesis of chiral heterocycles through enantioselective metal-catalyzed domino reactions</a></b>	<b>53</b>
<i>Hélène Pellissier</i>	
1. Introduction	
2. Synthesis of monocyclic heterocycles	
2.1. Pyrrolidines	
2.2. Other monocyclic heterocycles	
3. Synthesis of bicyclic heterocycles	
3.1. Oxygenated heterocycles	
3.2. Nitrogenated heterocycles	
4. Synthesis of tricyclic heterocycles	
5. Synthesis of tetracyclic heterocycles	
6. Conclusion	
References	

**Application of vinylsulfonium salts to the synthesis of heterocycles**

78

*Vincent K. Duong, Eoghan M. McGarrigle*

1. Introduction
  2. Synthesis of vinylsulfonium salts
    - 2.1 Synthesis of  $\alpha$ -substituted vinylsulfonium salts
    - 2.2 Synthesis of  $\beta$ -substituted vinylsulfonium salts
    - 2.3 Synthesis of chiral vinylsulfonium salts
  3. Synthesis of non-fused 3-membered heterocycles
  4. Synthesis of 4-membered heterocycles
  5. Synthesis of non-fused 5-membered heterocycles
  6. Synthesis of non-fused 6-membered heterocycles
  7. Synthesis of non-fused 7-membered heterocycles
  8. Synthesis of fused bicyclic heterocyclic ring systems
  9. Conclusions
- Acknowledgements  
References

**C3-Indazole functionalization: a review**

100

*Francis Giraud, Fabrice Anizon, Pascale Moreau*

1. Introduction
  2. Halogenation
    - 2.1. Iodination
    - 2.2. Bromination
    - 2.3. Chlorination
  3. Alkylation
  4. Alkenylation
  5. (Hetero)arylation
  6. Acylation
  7. Formylation
  8. Nitration
  9. Amination
  10. Borylation
  11. Sulfenylation
  12. Sulfonylation
  13. Selenylation
  14. Conclusion
- References

**Synthetic approaches to spiro bis-THF natural products: cephalosporolides, penisporolides, ascospiroketals and pyrenolides**

113

*Rodney A. Fernandes, Ashvin J. Gangani, Naveen Chandra*

1. Introduction
  2. Total syntheses of cephalosporolides E and F
  3. Total synthesis of cephalosporolides H, I and penisporolides A and B
  4. Total synthesis of ascospiroketals A and B
  5. Total synthesis of pyrenolide D
  6. Conclusion
- Acknowledgement  
References

**Cobalt-catalyzed picolinamide-directed synthesis of heterocycles**

144

*Lukass Lukasevics, Liene Grigorjeva*

1. Introduction
  2. C-H functionalization with alkynes
  3. C-H functionalization with CO or CO surrogates
  4. C-H functionalization with heteroarenes
  5. Conclusions
- Acknowledgement  
References

**Synthesis, reactivity and biological properties of methoxy-activated indoles**

162

*Ibrahim F. Sengul, Murat Bingul, Hakan Kandemir, Naresh Kumar, David StC. Black*

1. Introduction
  2. The indole nucleus and its chemistry
  3. Synthesis of methoxy-activated indoles
  4. Methoxy activated bis-indoles and bis-indolyl synthesis
  5. Functionalization of activated indoles
    - 5.1. Halogenation
    - 5.2. Dakin oxidation
    - 5.3. Cyclisation
  6. Indole fused-ring systems
  7. Biological activities of indole analogs
    - 7.1. Anticancer activity
    - 7.2. Anti-HIV activity
    - 7.3. Antibacterial activity
    - 7.4. Anticholinesterase activity
    - 7.5. Antidepressant activity
    - 7.6. Antihistaminic activity
    - 7.7. Anti-inflammatory activity
    - 7.8. Antimalarial activity
    - 7.9. Anti-Parkinson activity
    - 7.10. Antimicrobial activity
    - 7.11. Antioxidant activity
    - 7.12. Antitumor activity
    - 7.13. Receptor inhibitors
    - 7.14. Tubulin inhibitors
  8. Indole natural products
  9. Conclusions
- Acknowledgements  
References

**Epoxides as dual-functionalized alkylating reagents for the assembly of oxygen-containing heterocycles**

213

*Ze-Shui Liu, Hong-Gang Cheng, Qianghui Zhou*

1. Introduction
2. Assembly of six-membered oxygen-containing heterocycles
  - 2.1. Synthesis of 3,4-dihydroisocoumarins
  - 2.2. Synthesis of isochromans
  - 2.3. Synthesis of dihydropyran derivatives
  - 2.4. Synthesis of morpholine derivatives
3. Assembly of five-membered oxygen-containing heterocycles
  - 3.1. Synthesis of 2,3-dihydrobenzofuran

3.2. Synthesis of isobenzofuranone

4. Conclusion

Acknowledgements

References

---

## **1,6-Addition-based annulation reactions for the synthesis of oxa- and aza-heterocycles**

229

*Bo Jiang, Jia-Yin Wang*

1. Introduction

2. Synthesis of *O*-containing heterocycles

3. Synthesis of *N*-containing heterocycles

4. Synthesis of *O* and *N*-containing heterocycles

5. Conclusion

Acknowledgement

References

---

## **Biomimetic cascade strategies towards 2-aminoindolines from alkaloids**

256

*Timo van Schaik, Jordy M. Saya, Eelco Ruijter, Romano V. A. Orru*

1. Introduction

2. Synthesis of pyrroloindolines

  2.1. Electrophilic addition

  2.2. Addition to  $\pi$ -allyl complex

  2.3. Michael type reaction

  2.4. 1,3-Dipolar cycloaddition

  2.5. Radical cyclization

  2.6. Interrupted Pummerer reaction

  2.7. Carbene insertion

  2.8. Fischer type indolization

3. Synthesis of pyridinoindolines

  3.1. Diels-Alder type reaction

  3.2. Copper catalyzed cascade reaction

4. Synthesis of 2,3-fused pyrroloindolines

  4.1. Diels-Alder type reaction

  4.2. Nucleophilic aromatic substitution

5. Synthesis of 3,3-spiropyrroloindolines

  5.1. Gold alkyne catalysis

  5.2. Oxidative coupling

  5.3. Interrupted Ugi type reaction

  5.4. Fischer type indolization

6. Conclusion and outlook

References

---

## **Assessment of the impact of continuous flow chemistry on modern heterocyclic chemistry**

281

*Cormac Bracken, Marcus Baumann*

1. Introduction to flow chemistry

2. Flow chemistry and its applications in heterocycle synthesis

  2.1. De novo synthesis of heterocyclic targets

  2.2. Heterocycle transposition reactions

  2.3. Heterocycle functionalisation processes

3. Conclusion

Acknowledgement

References

**State-of-the-art approaches to the synthesis of 2H-pyrroles**

308

*Artem Petrenko, Sergej Mrkobrada, Tomáš Tobrman*

1. Introduction
  2. Synthesis of 2*H*-pyrroles by means of transition-metal-catalyzed reactions
    - 2.1. Iridium-, rhodium-, and silver-catalyzed synthesis of 2*H*-pyrroles
    - 2.2. Palladium-catalyzed synthesis of 2*H*-pyrroles
  3. Transition-metal-free synthesis of 2*H*-pyrroles
  4. Synthesis of 3*H*-pyrroles
  5. Conclusion
- Acknowledgements  
References

**Synthesis of functionalized furan derivatives by generation of 2-(furyl)carbene intermediates**

326

*Olaya Bernardo, Luis A. López*

1. Introduction
  2. Metal-free approaches
  3. Transition-metal-catalyzed transformations involving (2-furyl)carbene intermediates
    - 3.1. Copper-catalyzed synthesis of functionalized furans via (2-furylcarbene) complexes
    - 3.2. Zinc-catalyzed synthesis of functionalized furans via (2-furylcarbene) complexes
  4. Conclusions
- Acknowledgement  
References

**Synthesis of modified tryptophan derivatives**

342

*Lukas Junk, Angelika Ullrich, Uli Kazmaier*

1. Introduction
  2. Coupling of indoles to the amino acid backbone *via* C–C bond formation
    - 2.1. Alkylation of chiral auxiliaries
    - 2.2. Asymmetric hydrogenation of dehydroamino acids
    - 2.3. Negishi coupling
    - 2.4. Aziridine opening
    - 2.5. Friedel-Crafts conjugate addition to 2-aminoacrylates
    - 2.6.  $\beta$ -C(sp<sup>3</sup>)–H activation of alanine derivatives
    - 2.7. Enzymatic approaches
  3. Indole synthesis in the side chain of amino acids or peptides
    - 3.1. Starting from  $\delta$ -oxoamino acids
    - 3.2. Larock indole synthesis
    - 3.3. Based on stannylated allylglycines
  4. Substitution of Trp by C(sp<sup>2</sup>)–H activation
  5. Conclusion
- References

**Exploring selenones for heterocycle synthesis**

365

*Francesca Marini*

1. Introduction
  2. Synthesis and properties of selenones
  3. Synthesis of heterocycles *via* cyclizations of selenones
  4. Synthesis or functionalization of heterocycles *via* Michael addition/ring closure sequences
  5. Multicomponent synthesis of 3-spirooxindole-pyrrolizines *via* [3+2] cycloaddition/elimination processes
  6. Conclusion and outlook
- Acknowledgement  
References

**Indole derivatives as core structural motifs in molecular organic photoactuators**

381

*Nadja A. Simeth, Stefano Crespi*

1. Introduction
  2. Indigo and indigoid photoswitches
    - 2.1. Indigo, indirubin, and the peculiarity of isoindigo
    - 2.2. Hemiindigo and the related hemithioindigo
    - 2.3. Phenyliminoindolinones
  3. Feringa-type molecular motors based on oxindoles
  4. Indole-based azo-photoswitches
  5. Diarylethenes
  6. Fulgides and fulgimides
  7. Spiropyrans and merocyanine
  8. Donor acceptor Stenhouse adducts
  9. Conclusion
- Acknowledgements  
References

**Synthesis of carbazoles and derivatives from allenes**

409

*José M. Alonso, Pedro Almendros*

1. Introduction
  2. Synthesis of carbazoles and derivatives by transition metal catalysis
    - 2.1. Gold and silver catalysis
    - 2.2. Platinum catalysis
    - 2.3. Palladium catalysis
    - 2.4. Other metals
  3. Metal-free methodologies
  4. Conclusion
- Acknowledgement  
References

**Annulation of 2-alkynylbenzamides: the versatile chemical compounds**

424

*Vaezeh Fathi Vavsari, Saeed Balalaie*

1. Introduction
  2. Annulation reaction of 2-alkynylbenzamides
    - 2.1. Synthesis of five-membered heterocycles
    - 2.2. Synthesis of six-membered heterocycles
    - 2.3. Synthesis of seven-membered heterocycles
  3. Conclusions
- References

**Access to five-membered N-heteroaromatic compounds: current approach on microwave-assisted synthesis**

436

*Maria-Celeste Ortiz, Jaime Portilla*

1. Introduction
2. Pyrrole-based systems
  - 2.1. Pyrrole derivatives synthesis
  - 2.2. Aza-fused pyrroles 5:6
3. Compounds incorporating the pyrazole ring
  - 3.1. Pyrazoles synthesis
  - 3.2. Some aza-fused ring 5:6
4. Imidazole derivatives

- 4.1. Imidazoles synthesis
- 4.2. Aza-fused imidazoles 5:6
- 5. Systems bearing triazole rings
- 6. Conclusion
- Acknowledgments
- References

### **Chemistry of 2*H*-isoindoles: recent developments**

463

*Carmen Nájera, José M. Sansano, Miguel Yus*

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Synthesis by ring-closure reactions
  - 2.1. Alkynes cyclization
  - 2.2. 1,3-Dipolar cycloadditions
  - 2.3. Intramolecular  $\alpha$ -arylation of amino esters
  - 2.4. Cyclization of benzylamines
- 3. Synthesis by aromatization processes
  - 3.1. C–H Functionalization of isoindoles
  - 3.2. [1,5]-Hydrogen shift of isoindolines
- 4. Synthesis by ring transformation
- 5. Other reactions
- 6. Conclusion
- Acknowledgements
- References

### **Synthesis of functionalized heterocyclic compounds driven by visible-light photocatalysis**

480

*Lydia M. Bouchet, Adrián A. Heredia, Ignacio D. Lemir, Juan E. Argüello, Luciana C. Schmidt*

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Benzothiazoles
  - 2.1. Synthesis by C–H activation and  $C_{(sp^2)}$ -S formation
  - 2.2. Synthesis starting from 2-aminothiophenols
  - 2.3. Synthesis starting from 2-isocyanoaryl thioethers
- 3. Triazoles
  - 3.1. Visible-light promoted copper(I)-catalysed azide–alkyne cycloaddition
  - 3.2. Visible-light assisted copper-free triazole synthesis
  - 3.3. Visible-light-driven triazole functionalization
- 4. Selenoindoles
  - 4.1. Indole ring reactivity
  - 4.2. Synthesis of 3-selenoindoles by direct irradiation
  - 4.3. Synthesis of 3-selenoindoles using photocatalysis
  - 4.4. Synthesis of fluorinated 3-selenoindoles
- 5. Conclusion
- Acknowledgement
- References

### **Fluorinated *N*-heterocycles as conformationally diverse bioactives for drug discovery**

502

*Fei Liu, Bilqees Sameem*

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Fluorine as a conformation tuning tool
- 3. Conformation-based bioactive drug discovery as new frontiers
- 4. Common fluorination methods for C–F bond formation
- 5. Conformational tuning by fluorine substitution on piperidines
- 6. Conformational tuning by fluorine substitution on azepanes

7. Conclusion  
Acknowledgements  
References